

CONDITIONAL IN REPORTED SPEECH

(CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN Ở DẠNG TƯỜNG THUẬT)

- Loại 1: động từ lùi về quá khứ

- Loại 2, 3: động từ giữ nguyên.

- Áp dụng cho cả 3 loại: thay đổi đại từ nhân xưng, tính từ sở hữu, đại từ sở hữu, đại từ phản thân.

1/ Type 1: động từ lùi về quá khứ

▪ "If I have free time, I will help you with your homework." Mary said to me.

→ Mary told me that if she had free time she would help me with my homework.

▪ "If I can save enough money, I am going to buy a plane ticket home and celebrate my birthday with my family."

→ Mark said that if he could save enough money he was going to buy a plane ticket home and celebrate his birthday with his family.

2/ Type 2: động từ giữ nguyên

▪ "If I knew the answer, I would tell you." Paul said to us.

→ Paul said that if he knew the answer he would tell us.

▪ "If I lost my job, I would be in serious trouble," my sister said.

→ My sister said that if she lost her job, she would be in serious trouble.

▪ "If I were a better cook, I would cook dinner for you myself." Tom said to Jane.

→ Tom told Jane that if he were a better cook he would cook dinner for her himself.

3/ Type 3: động từ giữ nguyên

▪ "If I had revised more, I would have done better on my exam."

→ My brother said that if he had revised more he would have done better on his exam.

▪ "If you had taken a taxi, you would have caught the train." he said to me.

→ He told me that if I had taken a taxi I would have caught the train.

NOTES:

❖ **Đổi đại từ nhân xưng, tính từ sở hữu, đại từ sở hữu, đại từ phản thân.**

+ **Ngôi thứ nhất** (I, we, me, us, my, our, mine, ours, myself, ourselves) → **đổi theo chủ ngữ. (người nói)**

+ + **Ngôi thứ hai** (you, you, your, yours, yourself, yourselves) → **đổi theo tân ngữ (người nghe)**

+ + + **Ngôi thứ ba** (he, she, it, they, him, her, it, them, ...) → **giữ nguyên.**

❖ Thay đổi từ chỉ thời gian, nơi chốn ...

Time Expressions	
today	that day
tonight	that night
now	then
yesterday	the day before/previous day
... days ago	... days before
last week	the week before/previous week
next year	the following year
tomorrow	the next day / the following day
Place	
here	there
Demonstratives	
this	that
these	those