

## **CONDITIONAL IN REPORTED SPEECH**

### **(CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN Ở DẠNG TƯỜNG THUẬT)**

- Loại 1: động từ lùi về quá khứ

- Loại 2, 3: động từ giữ nguyên.

- Áp dụng cho cả 3 loại: thay đổi đại từ nhân xưng, tính từ sở hữu, đại từ sở hữu, đại từ phản thân.

#### **1/ Type 1: động từ lùi về quá khứ**

▪ "If I have free time, I will help you with your homework." Mary said to me.

↳ Mary told me that if she had free time she would help me with my homework.

▪ "If I can save enough money, I am going to buy a plane ticket home and celebrate my birthday with my family."

↳ Mark said that if he could save enough money he was going to buy a plane ticket home and celebrate his birthday with his family.

#### **2/ Type 2: động từ giữ nguyên**

▪ "If I knew the answer, I would tell you." Paul said to us.

↳ Paul said that if he knew the answer he would tell us.

▪ "If I lost my job, I would be in serious trouble," my sister said.

↳ My sister said that if she lost her job, she would be in serious trouble.

▪ "If I were a better cook, I would cook dinner for you myself." Tom said to Jane.

↳ Tom told Jane that if he were a better cook he would cook dinner for her himself.

#### **3/ Type 3: động từ giữ nguyên**

▪ "If I had revised more, I would have done better on my exam."

↳ My brother said that if he had revised more he would have done better on his exam.

▪ "If you had taken a taxi, you would have caught the train." he said to me.

↳ He told me that if I had taken a taxi I would have caught the train.

#### **NOTES:**

❖ **Đổi đại từ nhân xưng, tính từ sở hữu, đại từ sở hữu, đại từ phản thân.**

+ **Ngôi thứ nhất** ( I, we, me, us, my, our, mine, ours, myself, ourselves) ⇨ **đổi theo chủ ngữ.** (người nói)

+ + **Ngôi thứ hai** ( you, you, your, yours, yourself, yourselves) ⇨ **đổi theo tân ngữ** (người nghe)

+++ **Ngôi thứ ba** (he, she, it, they, him, her, it, them, ...) ⇨ **giữ nguyên.**

❖ Thay đổi từ chỉ thời gian, nơi chốn ...

<b>Time Expressions</b>	
<b>today</b>	<b>that day</b>
<b>tonight</b>	<b>that night</b>
<b>now</b>	<b>then</b>
<b>yesterday</b>	<b>the day before/previous day</b>
<b>... days ago</b>	<b>... days before</b>
<b>last week</b>	<b>the week before/previous week</b>
<b>next year</b>	<b>the following year</b>
<b>tomorrow</b>	<b>the next day / the following day</b>
<b>Place</b>	
<b>here</b>	<b>there</b>
<b>Demonstratives</b>	
<b>this</b>	<b>that</b>
<b>these</b>	<b>those</b>